



**2019 “Affordability” Percentage**  
**Issue Date: June 2018**

In Revenue Procedure 2018-34, the IRS increased the affordability percentage from 9.56% to 9.86% for 2019. This percentage determines which applicable large employers may face penalties under §4980H(b) for failure to offer affordable coverage, and which individuals may qualify for subsidized coverage through a public Exchange.

**Background**

Under §4980H, applicable large employers (50 or more full-time equivalents [FTEs]) must offer coverage to full-time employees that is affordable to avoid potential §4980H(b) penalties. In addition, individuals enrolling for coverage through a public Exchange will not qualify for subsidized coverage if they are eligible for employer-sponsored group health coverage that is affordable.

Coverage is generally considered “affordable” if the employee contribution for employee-only (single) coverage does not exceed a set percentage (9.86% in 2019) of household income. *Note – Coverage is considered affordable for dependents as well, regardless of the contribution amount, so long as the employee-only (single) coverage is affordable.* Coverage is also considered “affordable” for purposes of the employer’s satisfying §4980H(b) requirements so long as the employee contribution satisfies at least one of three available safe harbors (i.e., federal poverty level [FPL], rate of pay, or Form W-2), all of which use the same percentage (9.86% for 2019) in their calculations.

**Required Contribution Percentage**

Originally, for 2014, the required contribution percentage for determining affordability was set at 9.5%. The percentage is adjusted annually to reflect the excess of the rate of premium growth for the preceding calendar year over the rate of income growth for the preceding calendar year. See applicable percentages for each year in the table below.

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Affordability Percentage	9.56%	9.66%	9.69%	9.56%	9.86%

**Application**

Effective for plan years beginning on or after January 1, 2019, the percentage to be used in affordability calculations is 9.86%. This is true regardless of whether the affordability is determined based on household income or using one of the three affordability safe harbors. This percentage is also used to determine whether an employer made a “qualifying offer” for employer reporting purposes on Forms 1094-C and 1095-C.

The increase in the affordability percentage (from 9.56% in 2018 to 9.86% for 2019) will allow employers to impose slightly higher employee contributions for the 2019 plan year and still meet affordability requirements under §4980H(b).

*Please be aware that this does not represent legal or tax advice and is only Frenkel's interpretation of the laws, regulations and statutes. It is highly recommended that you seek the advice of your legal and tax professional as to the applicability of this information to your particular situation.*